

GEOFFREY STEVEN CORN

PRESIDENTIAL RESEARCH PROFESSOR OF LAW

SOUTH TEXAS COLLEGE OF LAW

LIEUTENANT COLONEL (RETIRED), U.S. ARMY

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

South Texas College of Law, Houston, TX

Professor of Law and Presidential Research Professor	2011 – present
Associate Professor of Law	2008-2011
Assistant Professor of Law	2005-2008

Teaching Awards

Professor of the Year: 2006, 2008 - 2013

Advisor of the Year: 2005, 2007 - 2013

United States Army

Special Assistant to The Judge Advocate General for Law of War Matters and Chief of the Law of War Branch, Office of The Judge Advocate General	2004-2005
Judge Advocate Officer (Retired Lieutenant Colonel)	1992-2004
Military Intelligence Officer	1984-1992

EDUCATION

US Army JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S SCHOOL, Charlottesville, Virginia LL.M., 1997

Distinguished Graduate (first in class)
American Bar Association Award for Professional Merit
Award for Outstanding Achievement in International Law

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, Washington, D.C. J.D., 1992

Highest Honors (top two percent of class, ranked 10 of 415 graduates)
Order of the Coif
George Washington Law Review
Award for outstanding achievement in the field of civil procedure

HARTWICK COLLEGE, Oneonta, NY BA History, 1983

Magna Cum Laude

John Christopher Hartwick Scholarship (awarded to the top six members of the rising senior class for overall academic achievement and commitment to the values represented by John Christopher Hartwick)

PUBLICATIONS

WORKS IN PROGRESS

The Military Response to Criminal Violent Extremist Groups: Aligning Use of Force Presumptions with Threat Reality, Israel Law Review, (forthcoming Spring, 2013)

The Law of Military Operations, Oxford University Press, (forthcoming, 2013) (co-editor and lead author)

WAR ON TERROR AND THE LAWS OF WAR: A MILITARY PERSPECTIVE, (2nd Edition) Oxford University Press (2009) (editor and lead author)

War Crimes: Accountability in Armed Conflict (2nd Edition) North Carolina Academic Press, forthcoming (2014) (editor and lead author)

War, Law, and the Moral Relevance of Legal Fictions.

Targeted Killing and Constitutional Legality: Assessing Reasonableness through a Fourth Amendment Lens.

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT: AN OPERATIONAL APPROACH, Aspen Publishers, (2012) (editor and lead author).

PRINCIPLES OF COUNTER-TERRORISM: A CONCISE HORNBOOK (Thompson-West 2010) with Professor Jimmy Gurulé.

WAR ON TERROR AND THE LAWS OF WAR: A MILITARY PERSPECTIVE (Oxford University Press 2009) (editor and lead author)

The Laws of War: Regulating the Use of Force, Chapter in *NATIONAL SECURITY LAW IN THE NEWS: A GUIDE FOR JOURNALISTS, SCHOLARS AND POLICYMAKERS*, American Bar Association Standing Committee on Law and National Security and Northwestern University's Medill School of Journalism, (2012), (with Laurie Blank)

Viewing Treaties through a Military Lens, Chapter in *TREATIES AS LAW OF THE LAND? CHANGE AND UNCERTAINTY IN THE DOMESTIC EFFECTS OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS*, Cambridge University Press (forthcoming, 2014), (with Dru Brenner-Beck)

Two Sides of the Combatant COIN: Untangling Direct Participation from Belligerent Status in Non-International Armed Conflicts, Chapter in *OLD LAWS, NEW WAR* (Volume II), Oxford University Press, (2013)

Civilian Control over the Military, Chapter in *Ashgate Research Companion to Political Leadership*, Ashgate Publishers (2009) (with Eric Jensen)

Legal Developments in the Role of Contractors Supporting Military Operations, Chapter in *CONTRACTORS AND WAR: THE TRANSFORMATION OF UNITED STATES' MILITARY AND STABILIZATION OPERATIONS*, Stanford University Press, (2012)

Transnational Counterterrorist Military Operations: The Stakes of Two Legal Models Chapter in *Old Laws, New War*, Columbia University Press, (2012)

The Principle of Humanity, in the *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, (2011, 2012)

Questioning the Jurisdictional Moorings of the Military Commission Act, Chapter in *MILITARY LAW AND JUSTICE* (Edited by Asifa Begim), Icafi University Press (2010 (reprint of an article published in the *Texas International Law Journal*))

ARTICLES

Belligerent Targeting and the Invalidity of the Least Harmful Means Rule, *International Law Studies*, Naval War College, (forthcoming, Summer, 2013), (with co-authors)

Miranda, Secret Questioning, and the Right to Counsel, *Arkansas Law Review*, Vol. 66 (forthcoming, Winter 2013)

Terrorist Tips and Vehicle Searches: Rethinking Reasonableness in an Age of Terror, *Penn State Law Review*, (forthcoming, Vol. 118, Winter, 2013)

Losing the Forest for the Trees: Syria, Law and the Pragmatics of Conflict Recognition, *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, Vol. 46 (forthcoming, Spring, 2013), (with Laurie Blank)

If It Aint Broke Why Not Fix It? Three Important Changes to the Uniform Code of Military Justice, 6 *J. Nat'l Sec. L. & Pol'y* 447(Spring, 2013), (with Victor Hansen)

Geography of Armed Conflict: Why it is a Mistake to Fish for the Red Herring, *International Law Studies*, Naval War College, Vol. 89 (2013)

Arizona v. Gant: Deciphering the Meaning of Reasonable Belief, 45 *Conn. L. Rev.* 177 (2011)

Unprivileged Belligerents, Preventive Detention, and Fundamental Fairness: Rethinking the Review Tribunal Representation Model, 11 Santa Clara J. Int'l L. 99 (2012) (with Peter Chickris)

Two Sides of the Combatant COIN: Untangling Continuous Combat Function from Belligerent Status in Non-International Armed Conflicts, 33 U. Pa. J. Int'l L. 313 (2012)

The Law of Operational Targeting: Viewing the LOAC through an Operational Lens, 47 Tex. Int'l L.J. 337 (2012) (with Lieutenant Colonel Gary Corn)

The Missing Miranda Warning: What Criminal Suspects Really Need to Understand to Effectively Exercise the Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, UTAH L. REV. (2012)

Targeting, Command Judgment, and a Proposed Quantum of Proof Component: A Fourth Amendment Lesson in Contextual Reasonableness, 77 Brook. L. Rev. 2 (2012)

Siren Song: The Implications of the Goldstone Report on International Criminal Law, Berkeley J. Int'l L., Vol. 7, 2011 (with Lieutenant Colonel Chris Jenks)

America's Longest Held Prisoner of War: The Legal Odyssey of General Manuel Noriega, 71 La. L. Rev. 1111 (2011) (with Sharon Finnegan)

Thinking the Unthinkable: Is it Time to Consider Granting Combatant Immunity to Non-State Belligerents? 22 Stan. L. & Pol'y Rev. 253 (2011)

Triggering Congressional War Powers Notification: A Proposal to Reconcile Constitutional Practice with Operational Reality, 14 Lewis & Clark L. Rev. 687 (2010)

International Legality, the Use of Military Force, and Burdens of Persuasion: The Security Council, the Inherent Right of Self-Defense, and the Perception of International Legitimacy, (with Colonel Dennis Gyllensporre, Swedish Army), 30 PACE L. REV. 484 (2010)

Mixing Apples and Hand Grenades: The Logical Limit of Applying Human Rights Norms to Armed Conflict, JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LEGAL STUDIES 54 (2010)

The Obama Administration's First Year and IHL: A Pragmatist Reclaims the High Ground, 12 Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law, 263 (2009) (with Eric Jensen)

Imputed Liability for Supervising Prosecutors: Applying the Military Doctrine of Command Responsibility to Reduce Prosecutorial Misconduct, 14 BERKLEY J. OF CRIM. LAW 395 (2009) (with Adam Gershowitz)

Understanding the Limitations on Invoking the Courts-Martial Option for Trying Captured Terrorists, 17 WILLAMETTE J. OF INT. LAW 1 (2009)

Back to the Future: De Facto Hostilities, Transnational Terrorism, and the Purpose of the Law of Armed Conflict, 30 U. PA. J. INT'L. L. 1345 (2009)

The Commission Prosecutor: Navigating Uncharted Ethical Waters in a Sea of International Uncertainty, 50 S. Tex. L. Rev. 803 (2009)

The National Security Constitution: The Separation of Powers and the War on Terror, 23 St. John's J. Legal Comment. 973 (2009)

Transnational Armed Conflict: A 'Principled' Approach to the Regulation of Counter-Terror Combat Operations, 42 ISRAEL L. REV. 45 (2009) (with Eric T. Jensen)

Making the Case for Conflict Bifurcation in Afghanistan: Transnational Armed Conflict, Al Qaida, and the Limits of the Associated Militia Concept, International Law Studies, Naval War College, Vol. 85, (2009) (republished in the ISRAEL YEARBOOK OF HUMAN RIGHTS)

Viewing Hamdan through a Military Lens, 33 OKLAHOMA CITY L. REV. 101 (2008)

Untying the Gordian Knot: A Proposal for Determining Applicability of the Laws of War to the War on Terror, 81 TEMPLE L. REV. 787 (2008)

The Role of the Courts in the War on Terror: The Intersection of Hyperbole, Military Necessity, and Judicial Review, 43 NEW ENGLAND L. REV. 17 (2008)

Bringing Discipline to the Civilianization of the Battlefield: A Proposal for a More Legitimate Approach to Resurrecting Military Criminal Jurisdiction over Civilian Augmentees, 62 MIAMI L. REV. 491 (2008)

Unarmed but How Dangerous? Civilians Augmentees, the Law of Armed Conflict, and the Search for an Effective Standard for Defining the Limits of Civilian Battlefield Functions, 2 J. Nat'l Sec. L. & Pol'y 257 (2008)

Questioning the Jurisdictional Moorings of the Military Commission Act, 43 TEX. INT'L L.J. 29. (2007)

Enemy Combatants and Access to Habeas Corpus: Questioning the Validity of the Prisoner of War Analogy, 5 Santa Clara J. Int'l L. 2, (2007)

The Political Balance of Power Over the Military: Rethinking the Relationship between the Armed Forces, the President, and Congress, 44 HOUS. L. REV. 553. (2007)

Understanding the Distinct Function of the Combatant Status Review Tribunals: A Response to Blocher, 116 YALE L.J. (POCKET PART) 327 (2006)

Hamdan, Lebanon, and the Regulation of Armed Conflict: The Need to Recognize a Hybrid Category of Armed Conflict, 40 Vand. J. Transnat'l L. 295 (2006)

Taking the Bitter with the Sweet: A "Full and Fair" Critique of the Military Commissions, 35 STETSON L. REV. 811 (2006)

Hamdan, Fundamental Fairness, and the Significance of Additional Protocol II, THE ARMY LAWYER, (August, 2006)

Developing Warrior Lawyers: Why it's Time to Create a Joint Services Law of War Academy, Mil. L. Rev., (June, 2006)

"Snipers in the Minaret: What is the Rule?" The Law of War and the Protection of Cultural Property: A Complex Equation, THE ARMY LAWYER, (July, 2005)

"Improving the Fighting Position" A Practitioners Guide to Operational Law Support to the Interrogation Process, The Army Lawyer, (July, 2005) (with LTC Paul Kantwill and CPT Jon Holdoway)

Bringing International Agreements Out of the Shadows: Confronting the Challenges of a Changing Force, The Army Lawyer, (July, 2005) (with COL James Schoettler)

Clinton, Kosovo, and the Final Destruction of the War Powers, Resolution, 42 WM AND MARY L. REV. 1149 (April 2001); cited in Dycus, et al., NATIONAL SECURITY LAW, 3rd edition (July 12, 2002)

Authority to Court-Martial Non-U.S. Military Personnel for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed During Internal Armed Conflicts, 167 Mil. L. Rev. 74 (2001) (cited in CRS Report for Congress, *Terrorism and the Law of War: Trying Terrorists as War Criminals before Military Commissions* (December 11, 2001))

"To Be or Not To Be, That is the Question?" Contemporary Military Operations and the Status of Captured Personnel, 3 J. Nat'l. Security L. 75 (1999) (cited in CRS Report for Congress, *Treatment of "Battlefield Detainees" in the War on Terror* (September 17, 2003))

Campbell v. Clinton: The "Implied Consent" Theory of Presidential War Power is Again Validated, 161 Mil. L. Rev. 202 (1999) (cited in Dycus, et al., National Security Law, 3rd edition (July 12, 2002))

Presidential War Power: Do the Courts Offer Any Answers, 157 Mil. L. Rev. 180 (1998) (cited in *Campbell v. Clinton*, 203 F.2d 19, (U.S. App. 2000)

ADDITIONAL WRITINGS

The Problem With Law Avoidance, 32 ABA National Security Law Report 1, 4-7 (Winter 2010)

Article Commissioned by the International Humanitarian Law Research Initiative of Harvard Law School and the Swiss Government: *Law of Armed Conflict Challenges in Multi-National Operations* (2007)

New Options for Prosecuting War Criminals in Internal Armed Conflicts, Parameters, U.S. Army War College Quarterly, Spring 2002 (also published in Spanish in the quarterly Hispano-American edition of the Military Review as *Nuevas Opciones para la Prosecucion de Criminales de Guerra en los Conflictos Armadas Internos*, March-April 2003)

War! The President, the Congress, and the Constitution, published by the Institut fur Friedenssicherungsrecht of the Ruhr Universitat Bochum in *Humanitares Volkerrecht* by the Deutsches Rotes Kreuz (German Red Cross) in April 2002 (this article was requested following a presentation made at the on the same subject at the bi-annual German –American Law Symposium in Garmisch, Germany in 2001)

International and Operational Law Deskbook, TJAGSA, (JAG School developed textbook for use by LLM candidates) (contributing author) 1997-2000

The Operational Law Handbook, TJAGSA (Treatise type publication developed by the JAG School and widely utilized by U.S. and international legal advisors) (contributing author) 1997-2003

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS AND VISITING TEACHING

Distinguished Visiting Scholar, Emory Law School International Humanitarian Law Clinic, Spring 2013

Armed Conflict and the Moral Relevance of Legal Fictions, University of Minnesota Law School International Law Symposium, Spring 2013

Armed Conflict, Emerging Technologies, and the Challenges of Effective Regulation, University of Utah School of Law International Law Symposium, Spring 2013

Organized Criminal Threats, Military Response, and Legal Authority, Hebrew University Minerva Center for Human Rights, Winter 2012

Legal Interoperability and Multi-National Operations, International Association for Military Law and the Law of War Tri-Annual Conference, Quebec, Canada, May 2012

Unprivileged Belligerents, Preventive Detention, and Fair Process: Questioning the Lay Representation Model, Santa Clara Journal of International Law Symposium on Emerging Issues in International Humanitarian Law, February 2012

National Security and Human Rights, Keynote Address, Mexican National Security Agency Legal Conference, Mexico D.F., November 2011

Emerging Concepts of Armed Conflict and the Challenge to Internal Security, Annual International Counter-Terrorism Conference, Interdisciplinary Center Herzilya, Israel, September 2011

Thematic Framework for a National Security Law Course, ABA Standing Committee on National Security Law Annual Conference on Teaching National Security Law, Georgetown Law Center, September 2011

Integrating LOAC Instruction into Other Law School Subject Areas, ICRC Conference on Teaching International Humanitarian Law, Emory Law School, February 2011

A Proposed Quantum Framework for Targeting Reasonableness, Presentation at the Annual Legal Conference for the U.S. Special Operations Command, Tampa, FL, February 2011

A Proposed Quantum Framework for Targeting Reasonableness, Presentation at the Annual Legal Conference for the U.S. Central Command, Doha, Qatar, February 2011

Critiquing the Air and Missile Warfare Manual, University of Texas International Law Journal Symposium, Austin, TX, February 2011

Two Sides of the Combatant COIN: Belligerent Status in Non-International Armed Conflicts, Annual International Counter-Terrorism Conference, Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, Israel, September 2010

The Role of Human Rights in Armed Conflict, Keynote Address to the International Law Students Association Summer Conference in Istanbul, Turkey, July 2010

Civilian Protection during Military Operations, Defense Institute of International Legal Studies, Newport, RI, July 2010

Understanding the Contextual Meaning of Arbitrary State Action, Conference of the American Armies, Bogota, Colombia, April 2010

Seeking Legal Legitimacy in the War on Terror, Presentation to the Political Science Department of Hartwick College, April 2010

The Law of War and the War on Terror, Presentation to the Prairie View A&M Army ROTC and Pre-Law Organization, April 2010

Integrating LOAC Instruction into Other Law School Subject Areas, ICRC Conference on Teaching International Humanitarian Law, Berkley Law School, April 2010

Human Rights in Armed Conflict, Faculty Forum Presentation, Southern Methodist University Dedman School of Law, February 2010

Mind the Gap: Human Rights and Armed Conflict, Debate with Professor Blum of Harvard Law School sponsored by the American Society of International Law, Washington, DC, February 2010

The Law of War and the War on Terror: Current Issues, Keynote Presentation at the Annual Legal Conference for the U.S. Special Operations Command, Tampa, FL, February 2010

The Logical Limits of Applying Human Rights Norms in Armed Conflict, Annual Sommerfeld Lecture, U.S. Army Judge Advocate Legal Center and School, Charlottesville, VA, August 2009

Legal Issues in the War on Terror, International Association for Military Law and the Law of War Tri-Annual Conference, Tunis, Tunisia, May 2009

Thinking the Unthinkable: Extending Combatant Immunity to Transnational Non-State Belligerents, Annual International Counter-Terrorism Conference, Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, Israel, September 2009

The Trial of Unlawful Enemy Combatants and the Limits of Legitimate Military Jurisdiction, International Law Association (West) Annual Conference, Willamette Law School, Salem, OR, March 2009

Guantanamo Bay After Boumediene and Hamdan: What Happens Now? University of San Diego Law School, November 2008

Keynote Address, *The Law of War and the War on Terror*, 47th International Affairs Symposium, Lewis and Clark University, April 2008

Navigating the Twilight Zone between Crime and War: Khadr, Terrorism, and the Limits of War Crimes Jurisdiction, ILA, Canadian Branch, April 2008

Transnational Terrorism and Armed Conflict, Annual International Counter-Terrorism Conference, Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, Israel, September 2008

Legal Issues in the Treatment of Unlawful Enemy Combatants, Annual Legal Conference for United States Northern Command, New Orleans, LA, April 2008

Triggering the Law of Armed Conflict, Hebrew University School of Law Annual Humanitarian Law Symposium, Jerusalem, Israel, May 2008

Customary International Law and the Treatment of Detainees, Conference on Customary International Humanitarian Law, Institute for International Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy, March 2006 (sponsored by the Swiss and Italian Ministries of Foreign Affairs)

The Effectiveness of Humanitarian Law in Regulating the War on Terror, Panel Participant, International Law Weekend sponsored by the Bar Association of the City of New York, November 2005

Customary Norms Regulating Armed Conflict, Conference on Customary International Humanitarian Law, McGill University, Canada, October 2005 (sponsored by the Canadian Red Cross)

The Law of Armed Conflict, NATO Allied Rapid Reaction Force Legal Course, March 2003

Guest Lecturer, NATO Allied Rapid Reaction Corps Legal Symposium, Rheindallen, Germany – Topic: Application of International Humanitarian Law to United Nations Sponsored Military Operations 2002

Lecturer, Red Cross Institute of International Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy – Topic: The Application of International Human Rights Norms to Military Operations Other Than War, 2001 and 2002

Lecturer, German-American Legal Symposium, Garmisch, Germany – Topic: War and the United States Constitution, 2001

Guest Lecturer, The University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA. - Topic: The Foundations of International Humanitarian Law, 2000

Guest Lecturer, The University of Virginia School of Law Annual Summer National Security Law Symposium, Charlottesville, VA. - Topic: The Foundations of International Humanitarian Law, 1998 and 1999

Guest Lecturer, Partnership for Peace Legal Symposium, Tallinn, Estonia – Topic: Compliance with International Human Rights Obligations During Peacekeeping Operations, 1999

Guest Lecturer, Symposium for Kenyan Military and Civilian Leaders, Nairobi, Kenya – Topics: International Humanitarian and Human Rights Obligations; National Security Structures, 1999

Invited Professor, Naval Justice School Legal Symposium for Partnership for Peace Nations, Newport, RI – Topic: Protection of the Environment During Military Operations, 1997

EXPERT CONSULTING AND WITNESS

Testimony before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the issue of the legal framework for continued military operations directed against al Qaeda and the legality of utilizing drone capabilities to attack belligerent operatives

Expert testimony before the Senate Judiciary Committee on the issue of criminal accountability for U.S. contractors associated with military operations and the proposed Civilian Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Act

Expert defense consultant and witness in the case of Prosecutor v. Gotovina, International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, (testified on the legality of the use of indirect fire weapons systems against enemy targets located in a populated area)

Expert defense consultant and witness, United States v. Boskovic, Federal District Court (Portland, OR), (assisted in defending Mr. Spiric against allegations of criminal fraud during his refugee application process for failing to disclose that he had been a member of the Bosnian Serb militia during the Bosnian civil war)

Expert consultant to the Republic of Georgia to assist in reviewing the legality of Georgian military operations during the armed conflict with Russia in August 2008

Expert defense consultant and witness in the case of United States v. Hamdan, U.S. Military Commission, (testified on the applicability of the law of armed conflict to the struggle against transnational terrorism)

Expert defense consultant on law of war issues in United States v. Hassoun (Jose Padilla's co-defendant)

Expert defense consultant on law of war issues in the original Military Commission case of United States v. Khadr (assisted defense team in developing strategy to challenge the charge of "Murder by an Unlawful Combatant").

Expert consultant for attorneys representing Guantanamo detainee Al Bihani in his effort to obtain *habeas* relief

Expert consultant and witness in the General Court-Martial trial of Captain Rogelio Maynulet (a U.S. Army officer charged with the murder of a wounded Iraqi insurgent during Operation Iraqi Freedom), (provided expert assistance and testimony on the law of armed conflict)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL SECURITY LAW

Special Assistant to the Judge Advocate General for Law of War Matters and Chief of the Law of War Branch, Office of the Judge Advocate General, U.S. Army, August 2004-July 2005

Senior U.S. Army expert for legal issues related to the Law of War, international law, national security law, and the law of military operations

Chief, International Law and Operations Division, Office of the Judge Advocate, U.S. Army Europe, June 2001-July 2003

Subject matter expert for U.S. Army Europe on all legal issues related to international law, national security law, and the law of military operations

Professor of Law, United States Army Judge Advocate General's School, Charlottesville, VA, May 1997 – June 2000.

Evaluated as the most effective teacher in this ABA Accredited degree granting Institution

Responsible for curriculum development, teaching, advising career attorneys enrolled in an LL.M. program

CRIMINAL LAW

Regional Defense Counsel, United States Army Trial Defense Service, July 2003-July 2004.

Supervised the delivery of criminal defense services for all U.S. Army personnel in the Western United States, Alaska, and Hawaii

Represented service-members at felony level criminal proceedings.

Chief of Criminal Law and Senior Criminal Trial Attorney, Office of the Staff Judge Advocate, 101st Airborne Division and Fort Campbell, Fort Campbell, KY, May 1993 – May 1997.

Supervised the administration of criminal justice for one of the largest military communities in the United States: Represented the United States in over 50 felony level prosecutions.

OTHER MILITARY EXPERIENCE

Legal Assistance Attorney, Office of the Staff Judge Advocate, 101st Airborne Division and Fort Campbell, Fort Campbell, KY, January 1993 – May 1993

Provided “legal aid” type services to military and civilian personnel assigned to Fort Campbell.

Summer Intern, U.S. Army Judge Advocate General’s Corps, Fort Belvoir, Virginia, 1990 and 1991

Tactical Intelligence Officer, U.S. Army South, Republic of Panama, 1984 – 1988

Served as the staff intelligence officer at the Regional Command, Infantry Brigade, and Infantry Battalion levels during the period of intense political and security disruption caused by the exposure of corruption in the Noriega regime.

Military Education: U.S. Army Command and Staff College (2000-2001); Judge Advocate Graduate Course (1996-1997); Judge Advocate Basic Course (1992); Military Intelligence Officer Advanced Course (1988); Military Intelligence Officer Basic Course (1984); Officer Candidate School (1984)

BAR ADMISSIONS

Virginia

United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Force

CURRENT PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

International Society for Military Law and the Law of War

Institute for International Humanitarian Law

National Institute of Military Justice

American Bar Association

Houston Bar Association

REFERENCES AND WRITING SAMPLE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST